

Daily Nation, Aug 19th 2016

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8/19/2016

Friday August 19, 2016 | DAILY NATION

Kisii > Facilities can handle patients with respiratory challenges in theatre and intensive care unit

# Hospitals produce own oxygen

Officials say except saving lives, they have been able to save millions previously spent on buying the commodity

## BY ANGELA OKETCH

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eferral hospitals are now manufacturing their own oxygen to save lives, a vast majority of them newborns.

The move, the hospitals said, is to shield them from heavy costs of buying the product.

Hospitals in Kisii, Busia, Kakamega and Siaya counties said they had installed oxygen plants.

Medical oxygen is used to aid patients with respiratory challenges, especially in theatre, obstetrics, and intensive care units. It is also used to treat ailments like pneumonia. Usually, the hospitals buy the gas from BOC Kenya Ltd.

"I must admit that we are now set for any emergency," said Dr

pital since it was also used in

Before installation of the plant at a cost of Sh22 million, the hospital would spend Sh1.2 million a month to buy oxygen.

"We can now save lives, time and money and even get an average of Sh100,000 per month selling the surplus to private hospitals," said Dr Ondari.

The essential commodity, said Dr Ondari, was need to keep the hospital running.

"Without oxygen, we cannot be able to perform operations and even help newborns with breathing problems," he said.

He called for a stronger focus on medical oxygen requirements in healthcare.

Mr Joseph Nundu, a biomedical engineer in charge of Busia Referral Hospital, said they were yet to experience cases getting out of hand at the hospital thanks to oxygen plant that they installed last year. "It was a worthy cause: it was one of the best decisions that the hospital has ever made," he said.

The hospital has two oxygen plants: one in the theatre and the other in the maternity ward.

"We have realised we have been fools by buying oxygen yet we can affordably tap the free natural resource from the atmosphere." he said.

Mr Nundu said they bought the plants at Sh1.5 million each and in a week they make at least Sh100,000 by selling oxygen depending on the demand.

"Before installing our own plant, we spent a huge amount of money on buying the gas and even renting the cylinders," said the engineer.

In Siaya, the Hewa Tele oxygen plant, installed at Sh50 million, is expected to help 72,000 critically ill patients a year. The plant will increase the availability and supply of oxygen at the Siaya County Referral Hospital.

The public-private partnership by the GE Foundation, the Centre for Public Health and Development and Assist International seeks to expand oxygen supply in rural facilities.

"We are excited to tackle the oxygen supply problem and hope to impact many lives through this sustainable model," said Dr David Barash, GE Foundation chief medical officer.

According to the World Health Organisation, an estimated two million newborns die annually for lack of oxygen in hospitals.

The organisation lists oxygen as an essential medicine. By increasing the use of oxygen in hospitals, mortality rates in children under five can be reduced by 35 per cent.

Oxygen is a critical treatment for pneumonia. Other branches of medicine, such as surgery and obstetrics, also rely on oxygen.

Respiratory illnesses, such as pneumonia, are a major health problem in Kenya, but treatment is complicated by the current lack of reliable and affordable access to oxygen treatments at hospitals.

According to WHO, acute respiratory infections cause more than two million deaths a year in children less than five years old mostly in developing countries.

Many of these deaths are associated with hypoxaemia, and oxygen therapy is life saving.

WHO, therefore, focused on making oxygen easily available to patients by promoting and field-testing oxygen concentra-

## Former civic leaders want Sh19.5 billion

## BY GEOFFREY RONO



Kisii: Before installation of the plant at a cost of Sh22 million, the hospital would spend Sh1.2 million a month to buy oxygen. CEO says Kisii County Referral Hospital can now handle emergencies comfortably

two oxygen plants: one in the theatre and another in the maternity ward. Engineer says they are also selling the commodity to

patients a year

**COUNTIES THAT HAVE INSTALLED PLANTS** 

Busia: The referral hospital has

private hospitals Siaya: Hewa Tele plant is expected to save 72,000 critically ill

Kakamega: The county's referral facility has also installed an oxygen plant

## Enock Ondari, CEO of Kisii Teaching and Referral Hospital. He said the plant had greatly improved services at the hos-

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